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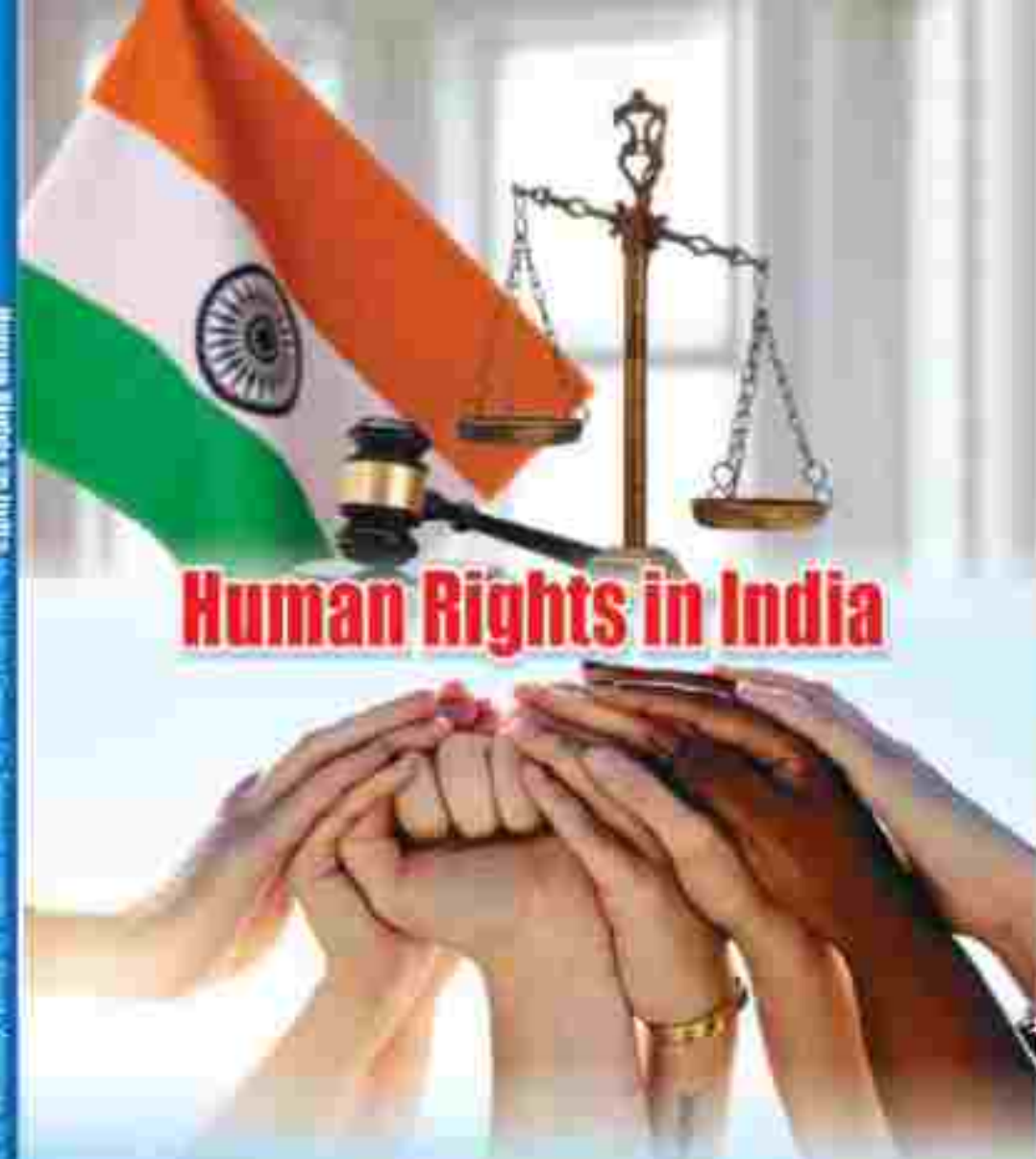
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# Human Rights in India

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### प्रस्तावना :

व्यक्तीला समाजात जीवन जगत असताना मूलभूत अधिकारांची (हक्क) आवश्यकता असते. हॉब्स, लॉक आणि रूसो या विचारवंतांनी सामाजिक करार सिद्धांतांमध्ये व्यक्तीच्या जिविताच्या अधिकाराचे समर्थन केल्याचे आपल्याला दिसून येते. रूसो म्हणतो, 'मनुष्य जन्मताच स्वातंत्र्य असतो परंतु नंतर तो बंधनात अडकतो' यावरून असे लक्षात येते मनुष्य हा मुळात जन्मताच स्वातंत्र्य असतो; परंतु त्यांच्यावर विविध बंधने लादली जातात. हॉब्स, लॉक आणि रूसो या विचारवंतांनी प्रारंभ केलेल्या व्यक्ती स्वातंत्र्याची चळवळ पुढे विविध विचारवंतांनी पुढे नेण्याचे कार्य केले.

मानवी हक्काचा इतिहास हा लोकांच्या स्वातंत्र्य व मूलभूत हक्क प्राप्तीचा संघर्ष आहे. ज्याची सुरुवात इंग्लंडमधील मॅग्नाकार्टा 1213, बिल ऑफ राईट्स 1688, फ्रान्समधील घोषणापत्र 1789 आणि बिल ऑफ राईट्स इन युनायटेड स्टेट्स 1791 झाली. या सर्व देशांच्या मूलभूत हक्कांचे प्रतिबिंब भारतीय राज्य घटनेच्या भाग तीन व चार ज्यात मूलभूत हक्क व मार्गदर्शक तत्त्वांचा समावेश आहे. दुसऱ्या महायुद्धानंतर मानवी हक्क या संकल्पनेचा विकास फार मोठ्या प्रमाणात सुरू झाला. सन 1920 राष्ट्रसंघ आणि 1945 युनोच्या स्थापनेनंतर मानवी हक्कांना वैधानिक स्वरूप प्राप्त झाले. सन 1948 रोजी वैश्विक मानवाधिकार घोषणापत्र (UDHR) संमत केले. 1976 ला

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## **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT PILLARS, IMPORTANT & BENEFITS: A GEOGRAPHICAL REVIEW**

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### **Introduction**

*The concept of sustainable development has been there for decades and as a modern concept, it was originally brought forward by the Brundtland Report in 1987 in which it was simply defined as "development that meets the needs of the present world without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs". Sustainable development can be facilitated through five guiding principles, i.e. living within environmental limits, ensuring a strong, healthy and just society, achieving a sustainable economy, promoting good governance and utilizing information communication technology as a social responsibility. This blog delves deeper into what the concept of sustainable development entails, why is it important as well as its major types and benefits. The concept of sustainable development can be interpreted in many different ways, but at its core is an approach to development that looks to balance different, and often competing, needs against an awareness of the environmental, social and economic limitations we face as a society. All too often, development is driven by one particular need, without fully considering the wider or future impacts. We are already seeing the damage this kind of approach can cause, from large-scale financial crises caused by irresponsible banking, to changes in global climate resulting from our dependence on fossil fuel-based energy sources. The longer we pursue unsustainable development, the more frequent and severe its consequences are likely to become, which is why we need to take action now.*

### **What is Sustainable Development?**

Sustainable development refers to meeting the demands of current generations without putting the demands of future generations at stake. This can be achieved by maintaining the ecological balance and exhibiting concern and care for other living beings. Human life has direct relationship and dependence upon the natural environment they sleep in. Industrial development, which most will comply with to a greater extent, contributes towards degrading and worsening the natural environment. Sustainable development has emerged in the new millennium because of

the major challenge for international development to the alarming call of natural, social, and economic environment. Global environmental threats of this kind have stood up due to industrial development patterns, resource degradation and depletion, widening economic gaps between and within industrial and developing countries, and resource-driven conflicts. Global challenges including water scarcity, global warming, pollution, inequality and poverty are to be addressed under sustainable development goals which are a commitment towards social and environmental progress. These

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## Fish Diversity and Potentiality of Pisciculture in Bhojapur Reservoir, Tal. Sinner District Nasik, Maharashtra

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**Abstract:** The sampling Program was conducted to determine the diversity and relation to Pisciculture of fresh water fishesh in reservoir. In the present study 23 fish species have been identified from Bhojapur reservoir and represented in lab. These 23 fish species belonging to 18 genera, 9 families and 6 orders were reported from the Bhojapur reservoir. The order Cypriniformes was dominant with 14 species followed by order Siluriformes and Perciformes with 3 each and Mugiliformes, Beloniformes and Synbranchiformes with 1 species each. Among the 9 families (Fig. 1), family Cyprinidae was dominant with 14 species followed by family Bagridae with 2 and siluridae, Mugilidae, Belonidae, Mastacembelidae, Cichlidae, Gobiidae and Channidae with 1 species each. Dominance of fish species belonging to family Cyprinidae was also reported from other freshwater bodies. Bhojapur reservoir is a rain fed freshwater body containing water throughout the year and constitutes as a major water resource for domestic, drinking, agriculture and fishing activities.

**Keywords:** fish diversity, Pisciculture, Bhojapur reservoir, Maharashtra.

**Introduction:** Fishes are one of the important elements in the economy of many nations as they have been a stable item in the diet of many people. For sustained exploitation and simultaneous conservation of fisheries resources, basic scientific information on biodiversity is vital (Sone and Malu, 2000; Shendge, 2008). Contemporary freshwater fish diversity has seen a constant decline in recent years due to destruction of habitat on account of various natural and anthropogenic factors (Dudgeon *et al.*, 2006). The pollution adversely affects the water quality and its biota including benthos fauna. The discharges of industrial effluents, sewage, domestic wastes etc., have not only affect only water quality and its aquatic life including micro and macro invertebrates and vertebrates such as fish community etc., but makes the river a threat to human health.

Many fish species are extremely sensitive to pollution and respond to it very quickly. In the benthic study, fishes constitute one of the major groups. Benthos are used as indicator organisms in pollution studies as reported by Gaufin and Tarzwell (1952, 56) and Verma and Dalela (1975). Several workers had also pointed out that macro benthic fauna provides a valuable tool as indicator of past and present water quality from pollution and stress view point (Das, 1978; Mahadevan and Krishna Swamy, 1984; Chandrasekhar, 1994).

Fishes are affected by pollutants both directly and indirectly in various ways. An increase in the osmotic pressure, violent alteration in the pH of water, reduction in oxygen

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प्रस्तावना-

बोचतेही साहित्य समाज आणि संस्कृतीच्या अनुबंधातून निर्माण होते. किंबहुना त्याचीच अभिव्यक्ती असते. त्यामुळे समाजात किंवा संस्कृतीत वागळून साहित्य निर्माण होत नाही. कारण समाज हाच जीवनाचा प्रमुख आधार घटक असतो. समाजातच व्यक्तीची जडणपट्टण होते. लेखक ही ज्या समाजात राहतो त्या समाजा संदर्भात क्रियाप्रतिक्रिया अभिव्यक्त करतो असतो. लेखक ज्या परिस्थितीत जगतो अनुभव घेत असतो. परिस्थितीचे आकलन करतो आणि त्याचीच अभिव्यक्ती तो करीत असतो. या संदर्भात मराठी साहित्य इतिहास आणि संस्कृती या अंगात झटल्या प्रमाणे वेगळे साहित्यकृती त्याचे लेखक साहित्य विषयक चळवळी, साहित्य चिंतनाची आवस्था, इतक्याच सोपी साहित्याच्या इतिहासाचे लेखन पूर्ण होत नाही. तर समाज त्याची संस्कृती धर्मकल्पना उत्तमान अर्थिक स्थिती राजकीय घडामोडी वर्णवर्ग जादूवीन व कथा परंपरा नैसर्गिक वातावरण पर्यावरण इत्यादी सोपीना संदर्भ या लेखनाला असता पाहिजे साहित्य हे समाजाचीच अभिव्यक्ती असल्याने समाजात वागळून साहित्याच्या इतिहासाचे लेखन होऊ शकत नाही"१ त्याच प्रमाणे लेखकाला ही ही आपली साहित्य निर्मिती करताना समाज आणि संस्कृती वागळून लेखन करता येत नाही किंवा ते होऊच शकत नाही. व्यक्ती ही समूहाचा समाजाचा संस्कृतीचा भाग असल्याने व्यक्तीवर त्याचा प्रभाव

'भवदोषी आत्मकथने : स्वरूप आणि विकिरण'

२०३

## CHAPTER - 9

### MERITS AND DEMERITS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY 2020

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#### Abstract:

The New Education Policy announced by Government of India (NEP 2020) was a welcoming change and fresh never amidst all the negativities surrounding the world due to the challenges posed by Covid-19 pandemic. The announcement of NEP 2020 was purely unexpected by many. The changes that NEP 2020 has recommended were something that many educationists never saw coming. Though the education policy has impacted school and college education equally, this article mainly focuses on NEP 2020 and its impact on Higher Education. This paper also outlines the salient features of NEP and analyses how they affect the existing education system.

**Keywords:** National Education Policy, advantage, disadvantage.

#### Introduction:

Recently many changes have been introduced in the academic system of India starting from the school to college level. New National Education Policy has been approved by the Union Cabinet reflecting all the changes. This newly approved plan talks about major transformational reforms in the Indian academic sector which are appreciated by many. Along with appreciation, there is also criticism which focuses on the drawbacks of this new education policy.





# THE JOURNEY OF INDIAN ECONOMY AFTER INDEPENDENCE

DR. VASUDEVAN K. M.  
M.A., M.Sc., ECONOMICS B.A., P.  
M.A. FINANCE & C.

## ECONOMY



THE JOURNEY OF  
INDIAN ECONOMY AFTER  
INDEPENDENCE

DR. VASUDEVAN K. M.  
M.A., M.Sc., ECONOMICS B.A., P.  
M.A. FINANCE & C.



The book is a comprehensive study of the economic development of India since independence. It covers the various stages of economic growth, from the initial years of independence to the present day. The author discusses the role of the state in economic development, the impact of international trade, and the challenges faced by the Indian economy. The book is written in a clear and concise style, making it accessible to a wide range of readers. It is a valuable resource for students, scholars, and anyone interested in the economic history of India.

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# SMALL SETUP AND BIG IMPACT: AGRICULTURAL STARTUPS IN INDIA

Dr. GANESH S. ANJANNEAN

Kudalur AVE

Commerce and Science College (Autonomous) Gudalur

## ABSTRACT

The start-ups are an example that great things are done by a series of small things brought together. Taking one small step at a time, moving from one problem to another and solving the issues by disruptive innovation is what these startups are trying to achieve. The start-ups are not only creating new jobs which means more employment but are also having a ripple effect on the main economy, fabric of the demography in which they are operating. The world has become a playground for these young entrepreneurs as the global startup revolution continues to grow. Underneath this continued growth, fundamental shifts are occurring.

*Keywords:* Agri-tech, Startup, revolution, in India

## INTRODUCTION

As the famous saying goes, big things come in small packages. This proves to be very true for the emerging startup companies. The startups are proving to be the change engines of the world. These small setup companies are revolutionizing their industries with new ideas and development of disruptive technologies. Some of the most impressive new companies made waves recently and with their innovation, it's easy to see why these are the startups changing the world (Kasteler, 2017). According to Didar (2016), it's a general perception that startups need to be in developed country where all resources are available. But in reality, startups need to be in

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## The Exploitation in Higher Educational System

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### Abstract

As we know that higher education in my country is the backbone of development. Since the pre-independence era, the sphere of higher education has gradually been developed in our Country. But still the impact of British education policy has been persisting in higher education. The focus of their policy was to create only clerks to run the administrative works of the British Empire. After Independence the scenario has not changed yet. The purpose of this research paper is to expose the exploitation in higher education in our country. Researcher wants to explore the aspects of rotten bureaucracy, interfere with politics, rigid structure of teaching learning process and particularly focus on the worst socio-economic situation of part time, adhoc, contract basis and C. H.B. Faculty in our country.

### Introduction

We have been following the traditional educational system since the colonial orthodox and conservative approach has not yet changed. Nowadays there are various kinds



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## CHAPTER-23

# Anna Bhau Sathe: A Critical Investigation of Chitra

-Dr. Ramesh Achyutrao Landage\*

---

### Abstract

Anna Bhau Sathe, a leading *Dalit* writer in Marathi literature, was born on 1<sup>st</sup> August 1920 at Wategaon, Walva tahsil of Sangli district; nowadays it is a part of Satara district. Bhaurao and Valubai are the names of his parents. Though born into untouchable *Mang* community and lack of formal education, he wrote 35 novels, one among which was *Fakira* (1959), received a state government award in 1961. 15 short story collection. Besides novels and short stories, he wrote a play, a travelogue on Russia, 12 screenplays, and 10 *powade* (ballads). As a result of this, his writings created a new consciousness that proved to be a significant factor in framing the contemporary Socio-political and cultural movement in Maharashtra. He sacrificed his entire life for society in general and workers

---

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## GREEN METHOD FOR THE SYNTHESIS OF IMIDAZOLE

Ajay M. Patil<sup>1\*</sup>, Chandrashekhar G. Devkate<sup>2</sup>, Uddhav Chaudhar<sup>3</sup>,  
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### Abstract:-

In this study, a Substituted imidazole was synthesized by aromatic aldehydes, Benzil and Ammonium Acetate using commercially available chitosan in 2% acetic acid in aqueous media at 60-65°C. Chitosan (CS) is a natural cationic amino polysaccharide which obtained by alkaline N-deacetylation of chitin. The products were then investigated for antibacterial activity against *A. Niger* and *F. Oxysporum* and antibacterial activity against *S. aureus* and *B. subtilis* using Kirby-Bauer disc diffusion method. Use of a green Catalyst, mild reaction conditions and simple and chromatography free work-up procedure.

### Introduction:-

Imidazoles are an important heterocyclic structural motif in functional molecules and are utilized in a diverse range of applications[1]. Substituted imidazoles exhibit a variety of valuable pharmacological properties such as antiparasitic, antifungal, and antimicrobial activity[2]. Imidazole is one of the most important N-based heterocyclic aromatic compounds. Recently, imidazole scaffold has captured the attention of many scientists due to having biological activities and different types of industrial applications. It was first synthesized by Debus, in 1858, who isolated the derivatives from the three-component compounds like dicarbonyl, aldehyde, ammonia, or its salts[3]. Imidazoles have been synthesized by using modest, effectual, clean, globally approachable, and green protocols. Using this key solution for large scale reaction, there is possibility to overcome from pollution problem. For this reason, recently, many protocols have been developed for the synthesis of imidazole derivatives catalyzed by ionic liquids, using a green catalyst, without the catalyst reaction under microwave irradiation[4]. Chitosan is a linear polysaccharide of glucosamine produced from chitin deacetylation in alkaline media. Chitin is obtained from the exoskeleton of shrimps, crabs, and squids. Therefore, chitosan is environmentally benign and biodegradable Catalyst [5]. Chitosan is an abundant, biodegradable, and renewable green material with diverse functionalities. It is a valuable substance used prolifically in numerous applications, such as catalysis, adsorption, delivery of therapeutic agents, and remediation[6]. Chitosan has been attracted much attention due to the unique attributes such as affordability, accessibility, hydrophobicity, biocompatibility, and thermal stability[7].

Chitosan as a sustainable organocatalyst have been used[8]. Singh and Rajput prepared a magnetic chitosan-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> support followed by modification with glutaraldehyde and immobilization of cobalt acetate. Three-component reactions with Benzil, Aromatic aldehydes, and Ammonium acetate afforded 2,4,5-trisubstituted imidazole with medium to high yields[9]. Due to such a wide range of applicability, there has been increasing interest in the developments of efficient methodologies for the synthesis of imidazole derivatives,

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**PERCEPTION OF ADOLESCENTS REGARDING CLOTHING  
FASHION AND CULTURE: A STUDY**

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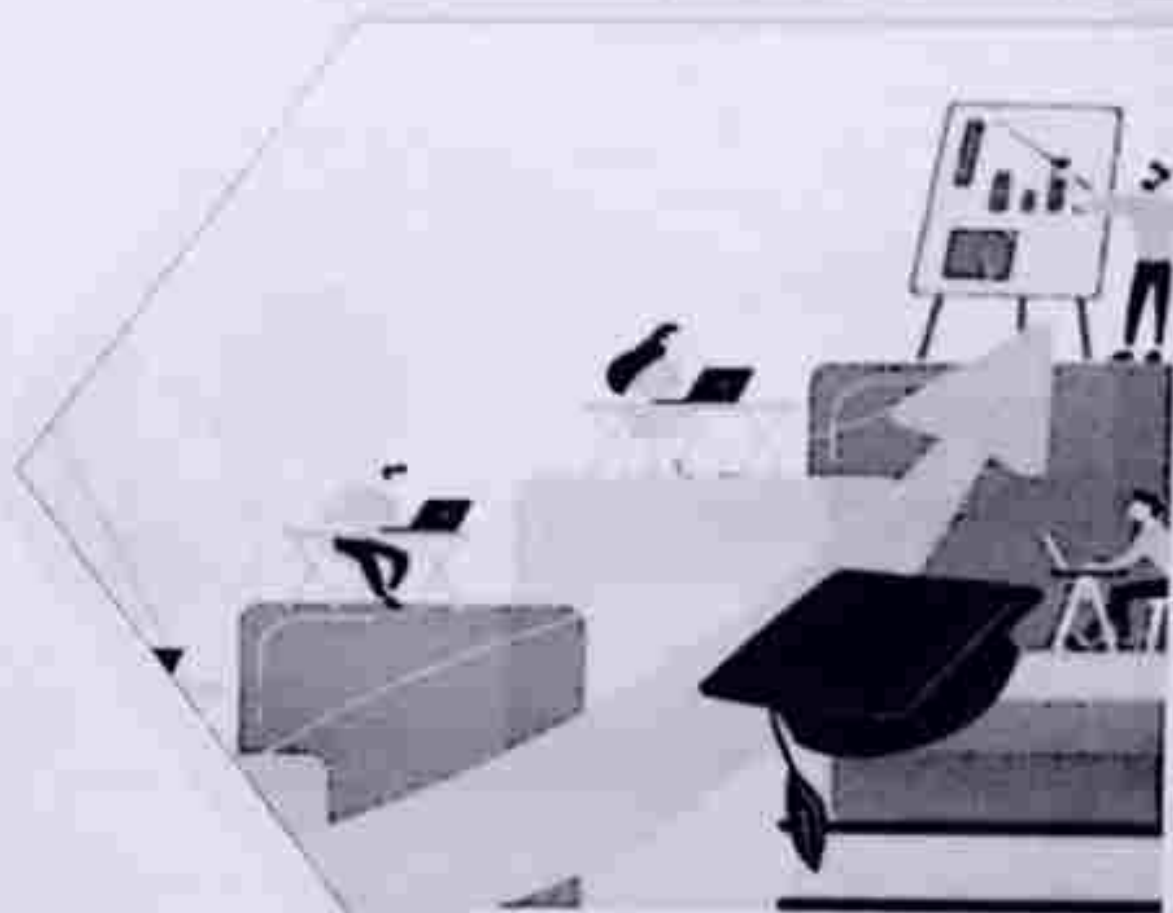
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**ABSTRACT:**

The current article presents the perception of adolescents for fashion and culture from 12 to 18 years. It is an effort to recognize adolescent's trend regarding clothing preferences and the factors that have been influencing their choices in the past and in the current time. Early adolescents were considered to be awkward, person with super hormones and with bad decision making ability. Adolescents use to find rewards more heartwarming than adults. But today there has been a remarkable change in adolescents thus there is a huge difference in the adolescents of today and earlier time. Adolescent clothing comprise of dresses, suits, jean pants, tee-shirts, tops, shorts and crops, skirts, sweaters, cardigans, jackets, coats, shirts, pants, hoodies, sweatshirts, workout clothes, school uniforms, swimwear and lingerie. Society recognizes the role of clothing as a communicator of information during social interaction and as an aid in the establishment of self-identity. As an adolescent builds self-identity, self-esteem and use of clothing to affect its enhancement become important aspects of his/her development. Dresses differ by region, whether it is a variation in wrapping saree or dhoti; the cut of the design; the hair dressing or the body markings. Caste, religious, regional, or ethnic identity of most rural and some urban people is revealed in the design of their tattoos, jewelry, or headdress. Clothing style often communicates the same information. This entry focuses on popularly worn garments and major fashion trends of the recent

# Implementation of National Education Policy 2020: Adoption of Academic Bank of Credits



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Implementation of National Education Policy - Adoption of Academic Bank of Credits

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## **NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY 2020; HOME SCIENCE, A CONCRETE WAY FOR EXPERIENTIAL AND SKILL BASED LEARNING**

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### **INTRODUCTION:**

To overcome the Skill gap that is influencing employability in every sector, reformation of the education system becomes significant. The National Education Policy 2020 recommends the modification and refurbishment of all features of education, along with the educational structure, policy and governance, creating a new system aligning with the aspirational goals of 21st century students. The policy aims revolution to skill education, to at least 50% of learners through the school and higher education system by 2025 and for that a clear action plan with an objective and specific timeline has to be developed. NEP 2020 aims to triumph over the hierarchy related with skill education and it's integration into conventional education in educational institutions.

Professional education will be incorporated right from the secondary schools in a segmented way over the next decade. Academic and professional capacities will go hand-in-hand with other capacities. For achieving this goal, collaboration between secondary schools and Industrial Training Institutes (ITI) like, Polytechnics, Local Industry, etc should be developed. Skill labs incubation centers shall be created and developed in the schools and higher education institutions that will be helpful to other schools and colleges also. Higher education institutions can offer vocational education on their own or in collaboration with industry and other institutions. (1)

By 2030 a 29 million Skill deficit is predicted by expert opinion data of International Labor Organization (ILO) and the National Council for Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (NCSDE). Today the skill gap is having an impact as, 55% of Indian businesses are unable to appoint appropriate candidates because of the lack of future skills. So to fill this gap, the mentoring platform comes as consent to help an individual to achieve professional skills and surpass personal and professional goals. Furthermore, it also encourages solutions to fill in the skill gap for future growth (2). But before implementing Skill education in educational institutions we have to first have a view of recommendations of National Education Policy 2020.

### **RECOMMENDATIONS TRO SKILL EDUCATION BY NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY 2020**

The National Educational Policy 2020 disseminates experiential and skill-based learning. Putting forward such a disrupting plan is certainly a bold move by the Indian government that surely deserves a positive reception and executing this contagious



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## HEALTH ISSUES AND CAUSES OF WOMEN DISTRESS

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### ABSTRACT:

An estimated 5-6 lakh people, including pregnant and lactating women, migrate from Beed to other parts of Maharashtra, and border areas of Karnataka, to work as sugarcane cutters. Continuous drought and not having many avenues of employment, Beed residents continue to live in abject poverty and have to rely on sugarcane cutting to make a living. These situations are worst especially for women workers which are of grave concern. Higher level of malnutrition, health problems both physical and emotional, sex trafficking, disruption of child education, with additional heavy burden of work is being borne by the women. More than men, women spend time in fields with heavy work patterns such as chopping sugarcane, tying in bunches and loading it in trucks without any time limits even in nights. This may cause serious injuries to them but still they have to work as they don't have any choice. The situation is same even for cotton pickers. Beed hit the headlines recently when reports emerged of an unusually high rate of hysterectomies among its women, especially those who migrate to nearby districts to cut sugarcane. Various fields where women work don't have toilet facilities, even during menstrual cycle women have to perform the work.

In Maharashtra in last three years 4,605 women have had their uterus removed in Beed its percentage is 14 times more. This came under the scanner this May after reports came to light about the unusually high rate of hysterectomies among women in Beed district, especially among migrant women. It



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### NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY (NEP) 2020 & CHALLENGES BEFORE RURAL EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

Dr. Chitans Vastwanthrao Dongikar

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#### Abstract:

NEP 2020 appears to bring a comprehensive change in education system of India, but there are considerable challenges, quantitative as well as qualitative, in its implementation. The National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 aims at transforming Indian education system into a contemporary, accelerating and impartial one. The new policy focus on reorganizing your library and assessment outcomes linked with primary schools, restructuring dropouts of middle and secondary schools and installing multi-disciplinary approach in higher education systems. Moreover, the policy also emphasizes on early childhood education, reforming curriculum and pedagogy (restructuring the assessment process and providing training to teachers). The New National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 is trying an ambitious change that might change the education system. But what matters is its proper functioning and execution. There are around 250 million students school-going or college-going in India now, and the NEP aims for a large-scale expansion of a magnitude that has been never before tried anywhere in the world. So through this paper we are trying to explore some of the key challenges in the functioning of NEP 2020.

**Key Words:** NEP 2020, Challenges of NEP 2020, Significance of NEP 2020, Higher education and NEP 2020.



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# EFFECT OF ECONOMIC STATUS ON DIET PATTERN OF ADOLESCENT GIRLS; WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO REED DISTRICT

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## ABSTRACT:

Estimated 1.2 billion number of adolescents (10-19 years) are in the world. Around 253 million of them live in India. Today we are on the cross roads between losing out the potential of a generation or nurturing them to transform society. If we want to meet sustainable development growth and want to end poverty, hunger and achieve equality, the adolescents of India should be flourished, along with their communities, and all of us have a collective responsibility in ensuring that adolescence does in fact become an age of opportunity. Improving adolescents' food habits is of great importance in addressing overweight and chronic diseases. Because food habits established in the early years tend to continue into adulthood. Generally it is seen that social inequalities in food habits are found to be less robust during teenage compared to other periods in life. But still Environmental and adaptable factors need to be considered to develop effective healthy eating interventions. This study examines the contributions of different factors which influence adolescent food consumption patterns, especially family socio-economic status.

**KEY WORDS:** Diet pattern of Adolescents, Diet Pattern and Socio- Economic Status, Factors Effecting Diet Pattern of Adolescents

## INTRODUCTION

From last few decades, the quality of adolescent's diet has been declined and the energy intake has increased due to consumption of fast food, soft drinks, and salty snacks, also we could see the decreased fruit and vegetable intake. A significant change in the lifestyles and the dietary habits of urban Indians has been triggered by a complex mix of marketing, social, and economic policies and the Indian nutrition transition [1].

Because of the increased growth rate and changes in body composition associated with puberty, Nutritional needs during adolescence are increased. Researchers have proved that Good nutrition plays a important role in the prevention of several chronic diseases, such as obesity, cerebrovascular, high blood pressure, osteoporosis, cataracts, iron-deficiency anemia or a lower resistance to infections, coronary heart disease, certain types of cancer, stroke, and type 2 diabetes [2]. So this makes nutrition an important objective for Healthy People 2020 campaign [3, 4]. Variance of food consumption in Adolescents' is stable according to gender [5]. Studies have consistently shown that females' dietary patterns are healthier than those of males [6].

It is evident that prosperity of family is a significant caution for daily fruit and vegetables consumption and breakfast intake among adolescents. It is observed that there is a close relation between parent's education and adolescents' fruit and vegetables consumption [8], soft drink intake and being overweight [10]. Food-related parenting practices in the home also affect diet consumption patterns of adolescents [11].

Along with socio economic status, adolescence need for increased independence is also important factor associated [12] with implications of food choices, [13] their school environment and their peers as they mature [14]. Social networks can negatively affect adolescent eating behaviors.

## Materials and Methods

The present study comprised of assessing the nutritional status of adolescent girls belonging to 16-18 years of age group, studying in school and colleges.

## Local and Sample Selection:

The study was conducted in 11 talukas of Nanded district among 250 girls selected by stratified Random Sampling Method.



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## Rebellious Consciousness in Anna Bhau Sathe's Literature: A Reading

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### Introduction:

Literature, mirror of society, portrays human life and action through characters who, by their words, action and reaction, convey certain messages for the purpose of education, information and entertainment. Anna Bhau Sathe is a dominant literary figure in Indian Literature. A self educated without any formal education and swam deep into the ocean of literature to bring out many literary unique diamonds. After 1940, regional literature has developed in every sphere and becomes matured. During that span of time poem, story, drama and novel has emerged in new perspective. Many authors have used their own idea in concerned to literary writing and rose as a writer. With the writings of B.C. Mardhekar, Gangadhar Gadgil, Narayan Surve, Venkatesh Madgulkar, and Anna Bhau Sathe have been emerged as writer. Among them only Anna Bhau Sathe strives hard to expose the reality of the society in order to bring revolutionary change. Thus, marginal literature, literature of the third world, Black literature, *Dalit* literature, Women's literature, Literature of oppressed have tried to give voice to the plight of depressed and marginalized people.

### Pioneer of *Dalit* Literature:

Anna Bhau Sathe, one of the pioneers of *Dalit* Literature in Marathi Language, not only exposed the world of depressed common people but also brought into light the suffocation of the suffering society of the subaltern section through his literary work. He has imprinted his mark on socio political, cultural and world literature as a social reformer and writer. Though born in marginalized community, his work, which has been translated into Indian and foreign languages, is a source of inspiration for humankind. His writings created a new rebellious consciousness that proved to be a significant factor in framing the contemporary Socio-political and cultural movements in Maharashtra. Apart from the literary writing, Annabhau Sathe played a vital role in Quit India Movement and *Sayunkta Maharashtra Movement*. He led a massive rally of workers on Assembly on 16<sup>th</sup> August, 1947. Karl Marx, Maxim Gorky and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar had great impact on Annabhau Sathe. His masterpiece *Fakira* dedicated to the revolutionary writing of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar, song *Jag Badal Ghaluni Ghar, Sangun Gele Maj Bhimrao* highlights his association and respect for Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's





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## 75 YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE AND WOMEN IN INDIA

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## ROLE OF NUTRITION REHABILITATION CENTER IN CURING MALNOURISHED CHILDREN.

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### ABSTRACT

Severely malnourished children are often dying because of lack of specialized treatment practices that are not similar for most children, but suitable for severely malnourished (SAM) children. Nutrition Rehabilitation Centers (NRC) are established in Health Facilities to provide appropriate and facility based case management to children with SAM for all under 5 children. Malnutrition occurs when children do not consume enough calories, protein or micronutrients to maintain good health. The WHO estimates that malnutrition accounts for 54 percent of child mortality worldwide which is about 5 million children. The main cause of malnutrition is poverty, unsafe water, inadequate sanitation, insufficient hygiene, factors related to society, diseases, maternal factors, gender issues as well as other factors. Under National Rural Health Mission, Nutrition Rehabilitation Centers have been set up at health facilities in many districts. Program managers have expressed a need to have clear operational guidelines on setting up and managing Nutrition Rehabilitation Centers. In response to this need, Reproductive and Child Health Program, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India in collaboration with the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the World Health Organization (WHO), child nutrition and health experts and program managers have drafted guidelines. As per the health expert severely malnourished children should give treatment differently than other children so they established NRC in feed

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## HEALTH ISSUES AND CAUSES OF WOMEN DISTRESS

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### ABSTRACT

An estimated 5-6 lakh people, including pregnant and lactating women, migrate from Beed to other parts of Maharashtra and border areas of Karnataka, to work as sugarcane cutters. Continuous drought and not having many avenues of employment, Beed residents continue to live in abject poverty and have to rely on sugarcane cutting to make a living. These situations are worst especially for women workers which are of grave concern. Higher level of malnutrition, health problems both physical and emotional, sex trafficking, disruption of child education, with additional heavy burden of work is being borne by the women. More than men, women spend time in fields with heavy work patterns such as chopping sugar cane, tying in bunches and loading it in trucks without any time limits even in nights. This may cause serious injuries to them but still they have to work as they don't have any choice. The situation is same even for cotton pickers. Beed hit the headlines recently when reports emerged of an unusually high rate of hysterectomies among its women, especially those who migrate to nearby districts to cut sugar cane. Various fields where women work don't have toilet facilities, even during menstrual cycle women have to perform the work.

In Maharashtra in last three years 4,605 women have had their uterus removed in Beed its percentage is 14 times more. This came under the scanner this May after reports came to light about the unusually high rate of hysterectomies among women in Beed district, especially among migrant women. It